

# . On the causal structure between CO<sub>2</sub> and global temperature

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**This is not a scientific paper.....** it is a pal reviewed confirmation biased paper. This para explains it all. "unequivocal attribution would require controlled experimentation with the climate system. Since that is not possible, in practice attribution of anthropogenic climate change is understood to mean demonstration that a detected change is 'consistent with the estimated responses to the given combination of anthropogenic and natural forcing' and 'not consistent with alternative, physically plausible explanations of recent climate change that

exclude important elements of the given combination of forcings<sup>12</sup>

(<https://www.nature.com/articles/srep21691#ref-CR12>). Therefore attribution analysis is mainly performed through the application of Global Circulation Models that allow testing for causal relationships between anthropogenic forcing, natural variability and temperature evolutions.

" They use models. The models are all based on an assumption that CO<sub>2</sub> causes warming. Then they use that to determine that CO<sub>2</sub> causes warming. You can't get any more circular reasoning than that.

After 35 years of scaremongering and some 40,000 published papers, there is still not one paper in the empirical literature that can show, from observations based on experiment, that CO<sub>2</sub> causes warming. No one has ever measured this mythical warming of the Earth and been able to attribute that warming to CO<sub>2</sub> or IR radiation is any real world experiment. It's never been done. Human caused climate warming is a myth and a non existent problem. It's a fictitious invention designed for a political cause. Propped up by models that are all based on false assumptions.

**Here is a better representation of the impact of CO<sub>2</sub> on the climate that does show some physical experiment validation.**

<http://www.nigelsouthway.org/storage/01K0CGYVZN3P4FZ79E502FB683.pdf>

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